

Booster Seats and Other Products for Children Over 40 Pounds

What is a booster seat?

A booster seat is a firm cushion of foam or plastic that lifts the child up in the car to improve the position and angle of the shoulder belt. (If there are no shoulder belts in the back seat of your car, skip to the last two paragraphs at the bottom of this page.) There should be slots or hooks for the lap belt to keep it low, on the child's hips and thighs. There are backless, highback, and removable-back boosters. Most boosters include a shoulder belt guide or comfort clip that can be used, if necessary, to pull the shoulder belt slightly downward so it crosses the center of the shoulder and chest.

Choosing the best booster for your child

The ideal booster has a removable back with an adjustable headrest. Recent research suggests that boosters with a back are more protective than those without a back, particularly in side impacts. Some boosters have high-density, energy-absorbing foam in the head area. To provide head support for neck protection, the top of the vehicle seatback, booster, or headrest should be at or above the child's ears. An adjustable headrest helps keep a sleeping child positioned properly under the vehicle belt and positions the shoulder belt comfortably without preventing it from retracting properly.

Backless boosters are lightweight and inexpensive, so they are a reasonable choice for carpooling, play dates, and public distribution programs. A backless booster should not be used unless the child is able to sit upright throughout the trip and the child's head is supported by the vehicle seatback. For family trips, a backless booster can be used in the car on the way to the airport and at the destination if it is packed in a carry-on bag. Boosters may not be used on aircraft.

Combination seats, which are often marketed as "highback boosters," usually have a harness that can be used from 30 pounds up to 40 pounds or more, then removed to convert the seat to a booster (see cautions in next section).

How to tell if a booster fits

Try the booster with your child in your car(s). Make sure the lap belt is positioned low, touching the child's thighs and hips, and the shoulder belt crosses the middle of the child's shoulder, touching the chest.

Cautions: Some highback boosters and combination seats have one or more of these problems:

(1) High sides that hold the lap belt above and away from the child, which may allow "submarining" (sliding downward and forward) in a crash. (2) Deep "wings" that hold the belt away from the child's shoulder, either too far forward or too far to the side. (3) A plastic shoulder belt guide attached to the side of the backrest that grips the shoulder belt tightly. This type of clip could prevent the belt from retracting properly after the child leans forward or pulls on the belt, resulting in dangerous slack. If the shoulder belt fits properly, it is not necessary to use the clip. If the clip is needed to keep the belt from scraping the neck or face and the shoulder belt cannot be "locked" (check vehicle owner's manual), supervise the child closely or select a different model.

When a booster should not be used

If your car does not have shoulder belts in the back seat, a booster seat cannot be used. If you own an older Nissan, Toyota, or VW Vanagon, you may be able to have shoulder belts installed for the outboard (side) seating positions. Check with the manufacturer or call SafetyBeltSafe U.S.A. for information about shoulder belt retrofit kits (#640 at www.carseat.org). If a retrofit kit is not available, consider installing a harness* to protect older children and adults in the back seat. If your child is too large for a typical safety seat with its own harness and is under 3-4 years old or extremely active, he or she is probably not ready to sit still in a lap and shoulder belt with a booster. You need a larger seat or a travel vest to keep the child properly seated and secured (see list below).

Products with a harness for children over 40 lbs.

Britax Boulevard, Decathlon, or Marathon (5-65 lbs.); **Britax Frontier** (5-80 lbs. with harness; 40 lbs. or more as booster, until child is too tall); **Britax Regent** (22-80 lbs.); **Dorel Apex 65** (22 to 65 lbs. with harness; 40 to 100 lbs. as booster. Must be supported by vehicle seatback.); **Evenflo Titan Elite or Triumph Advance** (5-50 lbs.); **E-Z-On** vests and harnesses (various sizes available); **Graco Nautilus** (20-65 lbs. with harness; 30-100 lbs. as booster); **Orbit Baby Toddler Car Seat** (15-50 lbs.); **SafeGuard Child Seat** (22-65 lbs.), **Go** (30-60 lbs. with harness, tether required; 40-100 lbs. as backless booster. Must be supported by vehicle seatback); **Recaro Como or Signo** (5-70 lbs.); **Safety Angel Ride Ryte Booster** (may be used with E-Z-On Kid Y Harness); **Safe Traffic System Ride Safer Travel Vests** (35-60 lbs., 50-80 lbs.); **Sunshine Kids Radian65** (5-65 lbs.), **Radian80** (5-80 lbs.).

SafetyBeltSafe U.S.A. P.O. Box 553, Altadena, CA 91003 (800-745-SAFE) www.carseat.org

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(See other side for a list of boosters)

Belt-Positioning Booster Seats

No internal harness. Must be used with vehicle lap and shoulder belts. Child should be at least 3-4 years old and able to stay seated with the belts properly positioned.

Highback Boosters with Adjustable Headrest

Recommended for best positioning of shoulder belt, to keep sleeping child placed properly in belt, and for head support in vehicles with low seatback, except as noted. Some have removable back. *Must be supported by vehicle seatback.

Manufacturer	Model Name	Child's Wt.	Features
Britax	Monarch, Parkway	38-60 inches	Monarch-removable back, not Parkway.
Combi	Kobuk	33-100 lbs.	May be used without backrest.
Compass	Folding Boosters (various)	30-100	Fold up for storage and travel.
Dorel	enRoute, Auto Booster, Belt-Positioning Booster*	30-100	Removable back (for 40-100 lbs.) Also available without backrest.
Dorel	High Rider*, Protek*	30-100	May be used without backrest.
Dorel	Maxi-Cosi Rodi*	30-100	Removable back (for 40-100 lbs.)
Dorel	Pronto*	30-100	Removable back (for 40-100 lbs.)
Evenflo	Big Kid	30-100	Also available without backrest.
Evenflo	Confidence	30-100	Removable back (for 40-100 lbs.)
Fisher-Price	Safe Voyage Booster	39-57 inches	May be used without backrest.
Graco	AirBooster	30-100	Removable back (for 40-100 lbs.)
Graco	TurboBooster Safe Seat	30-100	Also available without backrest.
Jané USA	Team, Team Plus (rigid LATCH)	30-80	Back is not removable.
Recaro	Start	30-80	Back is not removable.
Recaro	Vivo, Vivo Lite	30-100	Back is not removable.
Sunshine Kids	Monterey	30-120	May be used without backrest.
Team-Tex	Dreamway	33-100	May be used without backrest.

Other Highback Boosters

Back is not removable. No adjustable headrest. Do not use if shoulder belt is not touching child's shoulder and chest or lap belt is not touching top of child's thighs.

Manufacturer	Model Name	Child's Weight
Dorel	Complete Voyager, Select Ride	40-80 lbs.
Dorel	Traveler	30-80
Evenflo	Sightseer	30-100
LaRoche Bros.	Grizzly Bear	40-95
LaRoche Bros.	Polar Bear	30-100
LaRoche Bros.	Teddy Bear	30-80

Belt-Positioning Booster Compatible with Add-On Harness

Safety Angel	Ride Ryte	30-80 with backrest, 40-80 w/o backrest. Use with lap-shoulder belt or E-Z-On Kid Y with tether for cars or KidCam for buses.
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Backless Boosters Acceptable if child's head is supported by vehicle seatback.

Manufacturer	Model Name	Child's Wt.	Features
Combi	Dakota	33-100 lbs.	
Dorel	enRoute, Auto Booster, No Back Booster	40-100	Also available with backrest.
Dorel	Highrise, Ambassador	30-100	
Dorel	Prospect Belt-Positioning Booster	40-100	Also available as combination seat.
Evenflo	Big Kid No-Back	40-100	Also available with backrest.
Graco	Backless TurboBooster SafeSeat	40-100	Also available with backrest.
Magna	Clek Olli	40-100	Includes rigid LATCH attachment
ProRider	CNS Booster	33-80	
Team-Tex	HighRide	22-100	

Note: Integrated or add-on child restraints are available from some vehicle dealers.